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A Fight Against the Boss Class! The Workers' Republic!

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THE YOUNG WORKER

Equal Pay for Equal Work for Young and Old! A 6-Hour Day, 6-Day Week for Young Workers! Abolition of Child Labor! A Fight Against Capitalist Militarism1

Unionizing the Youth!

# New War Is Certain, Says Colonel Join the Young Workers

FRANK ABOUT DEFENSE DAY

To Show World We Are Ready for Another

(Special to "The Young Worker"). day is as sure as death, and when the next war comes, if the National Defense Day test is a success, we will be ready to figfiht any country in the world.

"Every member of the American Legion and every other male citizen of the United States should enroll for the test September 12."

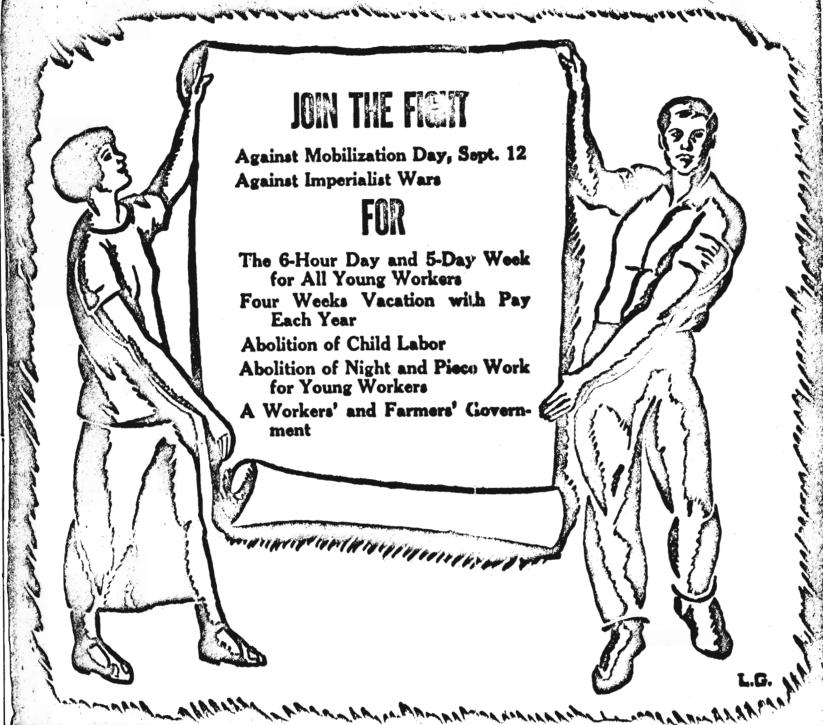
Colonel Is Frank. These were the frank words uttered by Lieutenant Colonel John A. Bentt, executive officer of the Reserve Corps in this area before a meeting of the Stuart Walker Post of the American Legion.

'War is certain," continued Scott Fit may well be likened to death. We gon't want it, but it is sure to come. And the world is going to be surprised to see how well prepared the United States is after Defense Day. That day will be just like the first day of another war."

Coming from such a high official in the military machine of this coun-ery, it can be taken as an accurate insleation of the idea that is back of the heads of the war mongors of the United States that are pushing the plans for Mobilization Day on Sep-

Gemmunist Warnings Proved. The warnings of the Communists that the Citizons' Military Training Camps, the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, the Boy Scouts, and now De-lepse Day, were nothing but the first steps towards gotting the minds of the young workers, who will be the soldiers of tomorrow, to think along the lines of war, are now seen to have been correct. They have not been singgerated a single bit; if anything,

American capitalism is preparing for another war in which it intends to establish its control over the induswhom all shall be servile slaves. and in this plan they are going to see the lives and bodies of the youth I this country as the pawns which fill be sacrificed by the hundreds of



# riee, finance and commerce of the safte world. It wants to crown Mortan as the official head of the carth la whom all shall be servite alayse. Military Training Camps

NATIONAL BISCUIT COMPANY PLANT IN NEW YORK WORSE THAN THE ONE IN CHICAGO

By WILLIAM WEINSTONE.

The campaign which the Young Workers League is conduct- is doing this behind the curtain 1917; director of the Chicago, Missouing to expose the miserable oppression of the workers in the month's vacation, by means of posters tional City Bank; of the Illinois trust National Bisoult Company has been given impetus by an exposure in street cars, elevateds, billboards, and Savings Bank; of the Peoples's pf the conditions in the New York factories employing thousands and, as their official statements adaptive and hove. The story of conditions in thru "window exhibits arranged Cyrus H. McCormick, chairman of of men, women, young girls and boys. The story of conditions in the New York factory has been told to the writer by an employe Store, and the Fair," all of them no national Harvester Company; directors and known the inside of the factory. Norking for over ten years and knows the inside of the factory from first-hand experience.

Mightest change. His name is withheld for obvious reasons.

What a Worker Says. I have been working for the tan say without a moment's hesitayou that this place is a hell hole for My worker.

by a threat of a walk-out on the part If the girl employees and not from

the generosity of the company.

National Biscuit Company for the company is compelled to give the to years. I know the conditions-not men 15 minutes rest period in the only in the department I am engaged, morning and afternoon. If we didn't but in all the departments as well; have this rest period we could not carfrom first hand bitter experience. I ry on.

seat for eight hours each day and for side and 110 inside, the men and wotion in the working day was gained is enly in one department. What happened in the other departments on

The story of this worker is reproduced here without the

70 Employees Collapse From Heat. "What it means working steadily in this heat is shown by the fact that

Movertheless, during last week, Wednesday and Thursday, August 6 and 110 inside, the men and woolde and 120 Mallers Bidg., Chi
Association stand the intest contection and the expert in manufacturing prometitions, such a bunch. He said that while he did not alone to the fact that was walking home a motor car with was walking home a motor car walking home a motor car with was walking h Wednesday and Thursday, August 6 aires and bankers that ever gathered The men work continuously, in and 7, in the hot days with the ther-behind capitalist military conspiracy!

The men work continuously, in mometer standing as 90 degrees out.

The Advisory Committee connected wages.

The Advisory Committee connected with the national headquarters which the worked 48 hours a week—that is the worked 48 hours a week 4 thull 4 p. m. Saturday, but a reduc-(Continued on page 2)

By JOHN HARVEY. (Special to The Yaung Worker)

CAMP CUSTER, BATTLE CREEK, Mich.—From a careful investigation of the Citizens' Military Training Camps, from inside its camp located, the only conclusion that anyone can come Y.C.I. Supports Y.W.L. to is that the entire affair is a huge and important link in the great capitalist military chain that is binding the young workers of this country in preparation for a new war.

The Citizens' Military Training Camps is fulfilling the wish voiced by President Harding when he said, "I hope to see estab-

lished during my administra-tion, a comprehensive system of voluntary military training for at least 100,000 men a year." It of offering young workers a free ri and St. Paul Railway; of the Nation of our international for the

torious anti-labor sweat shop firms. Back of the Camps Who is backing the camps? Who is

behind all the propaganda calling upon the young workers to enter the

Behind the Citizen's Military Training Camps stands the organization which has been recognized by the fixed himself pretty when he was union work. War Department, the Military Train-president of the Citizen's War Board English 8 ing Camps Association.

Behind the Military Training Camps Richard T. Crane, head of the Crane TAKEN UP AT

National Committee

By OLIVER CARLSON.

der way. Representatives from all parts of the world are helpless to determine the line of acnext two years, and to criticize and be criticized. To date we have dealt with the three biggest and most important issues

In the first place there was

English Speaking Countries

This is perhaps the first congress reported at the emergency hospital work in the agricultural sections, when the English speaking countries for treatment after being assaulted by

De jates Will Report Here. Association stand the finest collection and the expert in manufacturing prosical boards for the draft which drew our organizations in these countries millions into the last imperialist are developing rapidly and along the short period that white boys have at they are to be carried out in practice.

This is the fourth time within a decisions of the congress and how short period that white boys have at they are to be carried out in practice. Harry A. Wheeler, president of the the United States was the only one of police were given the number of the

U. S. LEAGUE WORLD MEET

(Special to "The Young Worker") MOSCOW.—We are well un-

Ry: of the Merchant's Loan and Trust Co; and also of the National the report of the executive committee on its work during the George McClelland Reynolds, chair last eighteen months; then and Savings Banks, a gentleman who our first the economic-trade least the le man of the board of directors of the the report on league reorgani-

Co. in Chicago, notoriously non-union. Chamber of Commerce of the United these countries which could boast of car and say that they will make will also be printed in forthcoming (Continued on page 4) (Continued on page 4) issues of The Young Worker,

LEAGUE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST CAPITALISM!

Rally to International Youth Day, is the call now being heard all over the country in the ranks of the revolutionary young workers. Under the direction of Young Workers League 6. America, American section of the Young Communist International, demonstrations have been arranged for in every large city in the country. Thousands of young workers will flock to the standards of Communism on this Tenth Anniversary of International Youth Day.

On this anniversary, the Young Workers Langue of militarization of the youth of this America has issued the following call:

To the Young Workers of Amer-

Comrades, Fellow Workers:

The young workers of this country are facing many problems which they must meet.

Already unemployment has gripped the workers of this country, young and old, and millions are walking the street without the hopes of getting a job.

The curse of the working class of this country, child labor, is as great a menace to the welfare of

Preparing For War.

Everywhere preparations are be ing made to draw the youth of America into the net of capitalist militarism to train them for the slaughter of the next war which is being worked out in the chambers of the capitalists of this country. Instead of the last world having brought a change for the better in the life of the workers of America; instead of the various capitalist presidents and congresses having accomplished anything that would aid the workers of this country, the conditions of labor have be come worse and worse every day. Exploitation becomes sharper and more litter in the greed of the luna es for greater profits. The more that is produced the nearer does the worker get to Jobleanness. With the coming of unemployment the empitalist neeks a market for his capital and his surplus product and comes in conflict with other capital ints with the result that another war hovers and descends over the

These dangers of unemployment poverty and war are daily becoming greater.

While the bosses pile up millions of dollars in profits out of the toll of the workers, two million tollers find themselves without a means of

While the returned soldiers are not yet recovered from the horrors of the last war, preparations are being made for the next.

Fight Wage Cuts.

With the coming of unemploy ment, the bosses are engaging in a huge campaign to cut the wages of the workers. In this drive they atways use the young workers to scale on the adults in the event of a strike. This must be resisted by every honest young toller. Instead of being a traitor to the working class. We must line up with the adult workers, unemployed and employed in an organization of the unemployed in order that the bosses may find us united solidly. against wage reductions and in-creases in the working day.

instead of the cuts in wages, we demand work or maintenance by the government and industry, the voung workers to be trained under the supervision of the trades unions

during the period of unemployment Down With Mobilization Day, As a step in the direction of the

Negro Youth Are Attacked by Gang

DALLAS, Texas.-Gangs of young along the atreets and then rushing participation of the young Communaway in their auto.

country for the purpose of having cannon fedder for the next war of profits, the imperialists of this country have laid plans for a nation wide demonstration on Mentambet 12, called Mobilization Im). The I'nited States, as well as the capt talist powers claeshers, is preparing for the coming war in which the young workers will again be sacri-The United States govern ment, heeding the instructions of Its masters, the financiers and capt talinia, is pushing should the liawes plan for the enclavement of the workers of the world in the interest of American capitalism. It is arousing the war bringing antagonisms between theelf and Japan, merely because American capitalists want to control the Pacific for the pur pose of exploiting Arla and maintaining supreme rights over the Phillippines

Support Communist Ticket. At home, the workers are in the midst of a presidential campaign, in which they are confronted with the Morgan candidates, Coolidge and Davis, with LaPollette, the betrayer of the workers, and with the Communist enndidate, William S. Poster, Only the Communists Mand for the primary needs and ultimate goal of the proletarist and the young workers must rally to the (Continued on page 3)

**CONGRESS OF** Y. C. I. CLOSES

Williamson Elected on. New Executive

(Special to "The Young Worker") MOSCOW.—(By Mail.)—The fourth congress of the Young Communist International closed here today with the election by unanimous vote of the incoming executive committee. John Williamson, chairman of the American delegation from the Young Workers League, was elected as the U.S. member on the execu-

New Executive Elected.

The new executive committee of the Y. C. I. consists of wenty-two members and six andidates, with Comrades Vayovitch, Gyptner and Gensen as the secretariat.

Comrades John Williamson, Oliver arlson and John Edwards were regclar delegates from the American league, with Comrade Nat Kaplan as raternal delegate with voice but no

Among the outstanding features of he fourth congress were the decision to have every national organization of White Toughs completely organized on the basis of shop nuclei by the time of the next congress, which takes place in about irts in economic and trade union so-Will Roberts, 39, Negro laborer, tivity, sports, anti-militarism and

Complete reports of the congress

YOUTH DAY AGAINST THE PREPARATIONS OF MOBILIZATION DAY OF AMERICA'S CAPITALISTS!

(Continued on page 4)

tor of the Chicago and Northwestern

of Chicago during the world war.

Julius Rosenwald, charity specialist

City Bank.

slaughter,

# EXPOSE ROTTEN CULDITIONS IN **BISCUIT PLANT**

## National Sweats Young Wage Slaves

(Continued from Page 1) those days, I can't say, but I'm stre that it must have been just as bad.

Men Quitting Regularly. These conditions, slave-driving foremen, intense heat, inhaling of flour and sugar dust, no special ventilation, low wages, are so terrible, that when 40 men are engaged on a Monday, 20 or 25 are bound to quit at the end of the week; some the very next day.

"Dospite these conditions of employment, the company does not pay more than \$20-\$22 a week on the average. married, have three children, working there for over ten years and I don't make more than this a week.

The wages they pay are higher during the summer when one works like a horse, but in the winter time they regularly lay off all belp and don't give us more than 3 or 4 days' work a week. So that thruout the year the average wage does not amount to

Girls and Boys Average \$15. "The company is not even satisfied

to pay these miserably low wages. They employ young girls and boys in the packing and other departments where they pay no more than \$16; some getting as low as \$14 average wages. Married women get in the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers. are laid off completely. The company to unique they are laid off completely. The company to the official of the company being predicted to the limit, working and the machinery used by the men was in good condition that this terrible accident would not have occurred.

Most of the workers, particular place for two weeks splendidly this summer; at our last meeting we had an attendance of sixty; more and more of our members are laid off completely. The company to one in the winter time they are laid off completely. The company in engaging the young people for hand are not in the union and are work, is supposed to employ no one ter for its profits.

"Despite the low wages they pay the workers, the company never pays for legal holidays when the factory is closed. This means more wages taken out of the pockets of the em-

"The heat, flour, and sugar dust keeps men constantly on the sick list, and eats juto their body in a short time. Flat footedness, varicose veins, kidney and eye trouble, and tuberculosis are common aliments of the men. These diseases take away many years of a man's life and eat un good deal of the low wages in doctor bills, but the company does not give any vacation to the workers. Foremen and superintendents, however, get other treatment.

#### Spying Maintained.

"Organization among the men is taboo. The company spends thou sands of dollars annually to prevent organization of any kind springing up among the men. No voluntary organ-itation even of a fraternal character is allowed. The company employs in dustria, uples to keep watch upon any attempt of the workers to organize for the purpose of improving their conditions. The men know the injustice of this and of course, would like to get at houst su decent a wage as the drivers of the company who are

union men. es in comparison to our starvation rates. Those working on single trucks get \$38 a week, while those on the big trucks receive \$44 a week, all year around. They work eight hours a day outside, and do not have the rotten conditions to put up with that we do.

"The company makes every effort to prevent the other workers from getting at least as decent wages and conditions as these organized union men. Of course, they also would want to bust up the drivers' union if they could do so.

#### "The inner Seal."

"While the company prohibits any attempt on the part of the men to get together or any shadow of an organization it encourages the foremen and the superintendents to come to gether. The "inner Scal" is the organization of the white uniform and e Palm Beach. It meets monthly months and its-activities are devoted in get ting greater loyalty from these watch i dogs of the company's profits. It creates a consciousness of solidarity of interests between these men and the bosses which the workers feel. Slavedriving is the result, encouraged by the company which made a profit of \$12,000,000 last year.

"Rhose conditions which I have de scribed are not exaggerated in the least. In fact, they are very modestly stated I have not told of the acci dent rate, the loss of fingers and even of hands in the machines; the rotten facilities for looking after the sick tone nurse and one cot for many hundreds of employees) the wash rooms being used for those who go under from the heat; no rest place provided to spend the 30 minutes pause after standing up for several hours; 50 minutes instead of a full hour for lunch; there and similar injustices and inhuman conditions could be described more fully. But even then it would not do full justice to the pic-

"No one, merely reading about this giant trust, profit making company, can realize the slave conditions. Only working under the lash will it be fully appreciated. As one who has hold bread is a much more effective given ten years of his life in this weapon than the power of the employe "damned hell hole," I can whole-heart- to refuse labor. Freedom of contract edly support the campaign which under such circumstances is surely "The Young Worker" is making, and misnamed; it should rather be called

# Fired for Agitation.

Cleveland, Ohio. Déar Comrades: In my previous article in The Young Worker I gave a brief report of the formation of a Y. W. L. aucleus in the plant of the Empire Rolling Mili Co. Since then several interesting de-

is only operating three or four days a lat. week. There has been a spell of real of the men that are working around the furnace and at the rolls fainted, clittles and the men have to go home played out in other words. Most of in the dirty, sweaty clothes in which

lously injured, when the pulley on a intendent of the plant, "You boys have passing, overhead crane, broke and got along withold them for many a what the call a Gordon press turns out on as average of 1,000 sheets per all Biscuit Company plant here. We breaking one and seriously injuring without them this summer." he other. The man is now confined

to his bed, a cripple for life. It is evident that if the company had been careful in seeing that all

young people and the younger the bet- spoken to some of them, at the time tral Labor Council of this city and is view of the time I lost, etc.

before the mill closed down and now that it has reopened I have been fired. velopments have taken place in the

In closing I want to point out that hot weather in Cleveland during the this mill is probably the dirtiest, most last two weeks, and as a result many filthy hole I have ever worked in.

of the men that are working around There are no washrooms or toilet faplayed out in other words. Most of in the dirty, sweaty clothes in which the men have been working at this oction. On coming out of the in loss of limbs, have occurred here, due and ventilating devices. On one oc shops. Some time ago, a mechanic was ser- vices and was informed by the Super the future is not so good.

> Yours in the fight, GEO. PAPCUN.

#### More of The Workers.

manifed to get two of them to join Union Educational League.

The sub drive is being pushed and tastion laws. Most of the slaves in we are getting fair results. Each mem-ber is compelled to call on the mailing docile. You can't tell them anything An indication of the spineless service is compelled to call on the mailing docile. You can't tell them anything lity of the union officials can be seen lists of various organizations we have from the fact that they made no effort to have me reinstated on the job, I month. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you a dirty bolahevik Worker I gave a brief report of the comment of a Y. W. L. nucleus in the plant of the Empire Rolling Mill being the only one of those who had he plant of the Empire Rolling Mill played out that was fired. This may more in line with the policy of the league. Anti-Militarism week will be as bad as the Leopoid's paper box observed here at meetings, picnics, factory. This firm employes about 500 work for the pitiable with two months, due to lack of men are members of the Ku Klux ian, and we will continue to add wage ranging from \$12.00 per the continue work is far to hell, labelling you a dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you a dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you a dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you a dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you a dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty bolization. Our educational work is far to hell, labelling you dirty boliza about two months, due to lack of men are members of the Ku Klux ian, and we will continue to add work, but has now reopened, altho it Kian and have no love for a Community of the continue to add ers to bandle them.

demands of the bosses.

week. Is there any wonder why so many prostitutes are found in Detroit? Unemployment & Increasing week after week, there are very many un-employed here. The automobile industry is very hard hit, they are running on an average of three to four days a week. Also can be witnessed

Hoping you will publish this in the next Young Worker, I remain Yours for the Dictatorship of the

Harry Alken.

#### N. B. C. Drive in Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh, Pa.

works and he has done good work the officials of the company being pre-

MORRIS SCHINDLER.

#### Fighting Chicago, III.

Dear Comrades: I joined the Young Workers' League and the International Fur Workers Union as soon as I came to Chicago. about two months ago. Having been known as a left winger in Canada, 1 was not particularly liked by the right

wing officials of Local 45 here. The first thing I saw in the local was a clever trick that they wanted to put over by electing officers when they were not present. I protested, of course, but business agent Milstein and his machine gang said they would go along with it anyway. The thing finally became so hot that I was struck on the jaw by one of the strong the Minnesota State Federalie arm squad and everyone began to en- of Labor showed itself at a gage in a general fight. My friends advised me to get out and I finally did blackest in downing resolute. or else I would probably have been after resolution presented b typched.

When I tried to go to work the next day, the boss told me that there was no more work in the factory. I knew here was work, for the boss had been hiring girls from the street and hul rom the union. I immediately called this to the attention of the business agent and told him that he should ske care of the place since it was supposed to be a union plant. told me to see the chairman of the munist delegates and reflects shop. The chairman told me to mind | the needs of the young worken own business and got angry. He got Milstein to call a shop meeting at which it was finally decided that only in line with the economic prounion members be hired, thus forcing the boss to take on two union men right away.

But I did not get my Joh back. I was told that as soon as there would be work, I would be taken back, but know that there is work right now and that the officials are carrying on pera' local machine in this state a dirty work simply because I am a go in order to kill anything press 'ommunist.

members only if he knows him. If Pesolution is reprinted in full. a fellow comes from Canada, let us say, there is usually nothing doing for him. At the beginning even, instead of getting an operator's job, which is my work, I got a job as a cleaner, which pays the lowest wages, \$35.

Praternally yours.
ALBERT MANELLA

# WORK DEMAND

## Y. W. L. Program Las at Minnesota Meet

By CLEMENT FORSENS

(Special to "The Young Workery FAIRBAULT, Minn .- Then actionary Hall-Lawson gang the Communists at the stat convention here. One of the resolutions that failed to pu related to youth labor.

#### Contained League Program

The resolution, which he been drawn up by the Con as well as those of the old, we gram adopted by the Young Workers League of America and was supported by miny dek

In order to show how far the fire ed by Communists, no matter be The husiness agent gets a Job for a pressing its adoption would be the

#### THE RESOLUTION.

Whereas, at the present time the is a discrimination in the trade unit movement against the youth and a prentices which is a detriment to the development of its atrebath and m fluence.

Whereas, instead of continuing the discrimination, it is time for the trade unions to begin to consider the problems of the youth in injustithe solution of which will effect the norhers and the unions as a whole a present the young independent work er is employed at a lower wage the out to the young workers, who are the work and can be utilized to cut was enter the youth in his vocations schools and throw him on the law the trade unions to take up the figh to protect these youth and do and with those conditions wherever the exist. The use of machinery is brest ing down the need of skill in the different trades, thus to keep time with this development the periods of apprenticeship should be shortened

Therefore, be it resolved, that we express ourselves against the dis crimination, apathy, and neglect the has hitherto been the practice asi

the entrarce fees lowered in accord

3. Two years' apprenticeship, h

the aubaistance minimum upwards. 6. Abolition of all overtime and

tion and promised that they'll get a places injurious to their life and 7. Strict supervision of apprentice

"reds," the Communists, so they The young workers are to be paid full units from Coolidge up to Debs. wages while learning

# Who'll Win the Drive?

IN the final spurt of the drive for subscriptions to The Young Worker, a rivalry is developing between the two biggest league units in the country, New York and Chicago. On a smaller scale more separa e little contests are being conducted.

Who is going to win in the lead for subs? Put all your energy behind it! Since the last issue of The Young Worker, the following branches have sent in additional subs.:

Chicago: 3, making a total of 97 New York: 87, making a total of 121. Dillonvale: 1, making a total of 2. Los Angeles: 2, bringing theirs up to 47. Detroit: 9, making their subs 44 Philadelphia: 6, shinning up to 28. Boston: 1, making a total of 3.

The other branches have not sent any in. What's wrong? No branch can be considered an active unit of the league unless it is pushing hard behind the sub drive. The total now stands at 469 subs. Let's see how many we can send in to the national office before the end of the drive.

It should be the aim of every league to get a higher quota than its rivals. Friendly Communist rivalry will bring the quotas higher. Who will get first place, New York or Chicago?

Rush in Those Subs! YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE OF AMERICA

1113 W. Washington Blvd.

Chicago, Illinois

ones to enlist, that the only army of ca and break atrikes. The employed defense is the army of the organized sets away with such trestrict d proletariat against the bourgeoiste I the youth by promising to "learn he 160,598 That the only war for the workers in a trade." The employer also ed. 78,923 the war against the capitalist class. that will establish the dictatorship of the proletariat. Thousands of leaflets market to compute with organized h with this Communist principle will be bor. A great many youths are on distributed to those, who will not be played in shops and places under cos able to hear our speakers. But this ditions which are injurious to their week will not end our anti-militarist health and life. It is the duty s efforts.

the country. The speakers will point

Propaganda through the Young Worker, and other Communist press, ropaganda through our comrades on the job, will continue until we succeed in organizing the huge army- the army of the workers that will overthrow capitalism and establish the domain of the working class.

'RING AROUND THE ROSIE" WALL STREET is for J. P. Mor-recognize the existence of a yould program in the Labor Movement by is hitched to Coolidge, and brave Callisking the following position in re vin has no cause to doubt the love of gards to it: tion, but they are unfortunately, sup- Frazier, who supports him, but can 1. Young workers to be accepted of get at the same time an endorsement equal terms into the unions will ntraight from Robert LaFollette. the entrance fees lowered Wall Street is for J. P. Morgan, ance to their ability to pay Morgan is for Davis, Davis is for 2. Equal wages for equal work to

> Wall Street has its Rudolph Spreckels, Frank A. Vanderlip, Barney Ba- hight work for youths up to twenty forence for Progressive Political Art to twenty years being employed it

Wall Street dips in many pots, and ship by the trade unions only, not the

## INDIANA AMERICAN LEGIONITES DIVIDED ON SUPPORTING DRIVE

(Special to "The Young Worker")

EVANSVILLE, ind.—Opposition to the proposed imperialist war demonstration on September 11 has developed from an unexpected quarter, it transpired today, when state commander of the American Legion in Indiana, Arthur Ball, stated that there would be strong difference of +-

Ball declared that many dele- upon their minds by the scandals is gates to the state convention of the Vetetrana" Bureau and the rottee the organization, which opens here in the coal fields of Indians. today, would oppose the participation of the legion in observing the day set aside by the war department.

Getting Disillusioned.

It seems that many of the soldiers, in apite of the reactionary influence cognition of the valuable work that of the officers of the leigon, and in his been done for it by its proretary contradiction to the pro-Defense Day Comrade Arthur, and regret his being stand taken by Commander Quinn, obliged to leave New York

opinion on the legion endorsing are beginning to see that behind the last world war was the desire for profit and world market control Capecially has this been impressed conditions of the workers, cap-clally

RECOGNITION RESOLUTION.

The Jewish Branch No. 12 of New York, has passed a resolution in Per-

SUPPORT AND WORK FOR THE CANDIDATES OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS OF AMERICA. WM. Z. FOSTER AND BEN GITLOW

#### ployee when I hope that it will result in making the public alive to the beastly exploitation and make the men get together to demand their rights as mon. YOUNG WORKERS OF

N. B. C. PLANT LINE

UP ON THIS PROGRAM NEW YORK.—The Young Workers' League of New York is putting forth the same demands for the young workers of the National Bisouis Company of that city as were put forth by the league in its drive on the company plant in Chicago and elsewhere.

The young workers are called up-on to organize into shop units of the league for the following de-

1. Abolition of overtime. 2. A minimum wage in proportion to the flying conditions and rangupward.

week for young workers. 4. Equal pay for equal work for B. A four weeks' vacation with

3. A six-hour day and five-day

8. Abolition of piece work and the speed-up system. 7. Meals to be served at cost

For further information, write to or call at the Young Workers' League, 208 E. 12th St., New York

#### New Branch of the Y. W. L. is Organized in Elizabeth, N. J.

NEW YORK CITY.-The latest branch to be organized by the district committee of the Young Workers League here is the one in Elizabeth. N. J. This makes the fourth new branch organized in the last two

The New York comrades are carry. ing on the campaign locally against the National Biscuit Company and expect to extend it to include the Sun shine Biscuit Company of Long faland in this drive every member the organization must put all efforts.

WORKERS MUST CONTROL. NEW YORK CITY-In the 17 states which have state police, "the troops are almost always used against the workers and in the interest of the employers," according to information gathered by the American Civil Liberties Union. The report shows widespread opposition on the part of labor organizations to the state police system and its extension on the ground that such police are used "invariably to break strike , to evict strikers from their homes and to use strong-arm methods characteristic of company

This proves the necessity of labor controlling the movements and acivities of the state militias so that they will be used to the good of the workers-for a change.

The hower of the employers to with can express the wish of every em- despotism in contract.-Judge Higgins.

By CLARENCE MILLER.

T is interesting to note that in case

of a war the people are told that it

the last war we found Germany in a

"defensive" war against the French

and the French in a defensive war

against the Germans. At least, those

While those things seem contradic-

ory, they are absolutely necessary

for the capitalist, for if the workers

mies of the working class-the bour-

U. S. "Defense" Day.

ilization Day" is not "Mobilization

Day," but it is Defense Day. Of course

very different. It will show that De-

iense Day is only one of the many

"Defense Day," because every

of both countries.

geoisie.

Militarizing

is a war for defense. For example, in National Guard

Yours fraternally, Wm. Schniederman. Compensation Bunk. Detroit, Mich.

I will endeavor to give you a little the slowing up of the building trades cupation for many years, yet they tense heat, which sometimes reaches information about the printing indus-were unable to withstand the heat as high as 150 degrees Fahrenheit and try here I am a press assistant and and the terribly hard work. Now you reaching the "cool" outdoors, where it I am a member of the Printing Press tense heat, which sometimes reaches information about the printing indus. here. can imagine the effects of the same is only a mere 90 or 95 degrees, many Assistants Union No. 40, Conditions conditions on the young fellows em- of the men catch cold, develop pneu in this particular industry are intol. Proletariat. ployed in the same mill. Many of monia and all kinds of lung and throat erable. There are only forty union fired or laid off, because they are not example of many other kindhearted, supposed to be running under union able to stand the strain. belie to stand the strain.

benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations has refused conditions, but the master class do benevolent, corporations are conditions. to the negligence of the company in casion the union made a request for the union is and unless a more determined from East Vittsburgh to take off renewing old and worn out machinery. The installation of those necessary demined spirit is put up, the outlook for a few hours from his job in the steel

hour, yet they expect you to put out 1,500 for the same time, which is impossible unless you kill yourself in the endeavor of satisfying the insatiable worker and gave 10 away. The reademands of the houses

work, is supposed to employ no one therefore exploited to the limit, work we are keeping the idea of this ulti- cut my finger on a rusty dye cut, with a hig chance of not only being under 16 years of age. But it does ing twelve hours a day for forty or not care how young they actually are forty-five cents an hour. There is no as long as they file their age as that reason why these men should not be more active participation in the uncomplying with the law. The companied, were it not for the failure ions and on the job. One of our memmer meagre, measily consideration given tunate in not having any speakers and pany finds it easier to exploit the of the union officials to do so. I had bers at the present time is on the Conme did not amount to anything in the Workers Party speakers have been proposed and the vounger the best spoken to some of them. At the time trail Labor Council of this city and is view of the time I lost set to their time taken un with the election

I was chairman of the mill, and they leading the fight for the reinstatement. It goes to show they don't give a campaign. wore all willing to join the union. I of the expelled members of the Trade damn for the slaves. There is a lot of red tape in these so-called compen-

Expenditures for National Defense.......

Citizens' Military Training Camps...

Reserve Officers' Training Corps....

Officers" Reserve Corps.....

stationed abroad

Miscellanéous ...

the United States MILITARIZING THE UNITED STATES

Regular Atmy, Number of Men In,..... 92.035 120,802 31,000

were the stories told to the proletariat | Total Number of Individuals under Training...... 243,865 Persons in Military and Naval Service 88,608(1) (1) 1910 Census. (2) 1920 Census.

would realize the real capitalist has will readily realize that the United the working riass, and what more, ture of war, they might change the States has some very definite pur-front, and shoot down the real one-pose in mind when it will mobilize all of our great democrats. those and maybe more on the 12th of The second obstacle is the Com September. You can rest assured that munists in this country. The secreon that day all the foreign diplomats tary of war Wocks, asserts that in this country will be invited to at- "there are forces in this country A very similar condition is found tend the different military arrange- preaching, revolution and the estabat present in the U. S. No less a monts and that they will report back lishment of a Communistic governcharacter than President Coolidge to their country that the U.S.

#### himself, is trying to tell us that "Mob- paring a hugo military force. A Queer Coincidence

And queer, why should this be done capitalist war is a war of defense, at at a time when in London our Secre- ment to reduce if not to destroy the least those are the things that we are tary of State, Mr. Hughes, is trying military saleguards of the nation." to save the world through the Dawes told, and so we need a "Defense Day" to prepare us for it. But an analysis plan—the pian of the domination of Wall Street over the rest of the world. of the economic and military situa-It seems that this "quiet" Defense tion in the U. S. will show something Day with millions of American young workers participating in it, is a threat ways our great country is preparing to the other countries, that if they ination of the world market for the into the analysis of the economic but for that purpose.

way of our democratic capitalist gov- ficance of this "Defense Day." The above table shows the extent to which militarization is carried on in the U.S. Now if in addition to this you consider the fact that the U.S fight against the domination of the fact against the domination of the fact that militarize the fact that the U.S fight against the domination of the fact that the U.S fight against the domination of the fact that militarize the fact that in U.S fight against the domination of the fact that militarize the fact that militariz

ment and that these elements form only a small minority of the populaported by considerable bodies of citizons and lent themselves to a move-

to put up a great fight for the dom- don't accept this domination willingly, paring huge enlistments at thousands ination of the world market for the they will be compelled to do it by benefit of Wall Street. It is not the object of this article, however, to go are being armed here and prepared ist, especially the Communist youth, But, there are two obstacles in the ing to tell the workers the real signi-

Communists is preparing a counter demonstration to every military move full support from Morris Hillquit, 4. Minimum wages ranging from of the capitalist class in this country. Hearst, and Robert LaFolletto. For September 12 the capitalists. through its military machine, are preparing huge enlistments at thousands ruch, and companions, who have years of age, of different places throughout the hopped aboard the ship of the Conthe Young Worker League, are go-Regin-

101.129 claims 2,624,000 trained reserves and [world by American imperialism and

Communists Determined.

Thomas Walsh (for Bryan, too, God young and old.
Yes, this small body of determined save usl); Walsh is backed by 2. Two years'

Wheeler, who, for all of that, can got cluding the probation period.

full plenteous supply of dough for health Robert LaFollette.

FOR BOSSES' MOBILIZATION DAY

# NO SEATS FOR 50,000 PUPILS

## Workers' Children Are Out of Luck

year's record when the shortage was about 51,400 seats. It should be remembered, of course, that those who will suffer by this arrangement are the children of the workers, since privileged little gentlemen who can afford to attend private schools.

Still Have "Portables." Of Chicago's 1,047 schools, the ma-1. Il be nearly 20,000, it is expected, will be confronted with the proposition of no room for them to study in. few additions have been made in ly the number of the normal increase of now students. And even at that, the weeds! some leading officials say that the estimation of new seats is far indeed from the mark of actuality.

fits in no way from the increase of tax rate voted for school buildings more money they pile up in the great perimist undertakings, in the governlast year, and providing an additional banks, the more marvelous the invenrevenue of about \$4,000,000 a year for tions, the more powerful becomes the are the roots of new wars. The bankgan. Since this time, single manufacgovernments with all their power just this purpose. Returns will begin com-

have any seats in schools or not. The erican countries who have organized against the teachers' union, and the strong boycotts of the fascisti ship proposition of Teachers' Councils, as "Italia," the reactionary student body Gary system of the goose step, to make any real effort to provide seats. with flying colors and with song. Spe-

By DOMENICK FLAIANI.

national today rule in England and

In England, Mr. Ramsay MacDon-

national, uses police to raid the Com-

many and the rest of the world.

paring new wars.

Germany

# Young Communist International Calls For War Against We reprint herewith the first install-

Young Communist International to the working class youth of the world to unite in a huge struggle against the Young Communist International to "educated" mankind becomes. coming war; against the system which causes wars, capitalism.

AGAIN WARL

To the Working Class Youth in Town and Country.

T is ten years since the great war This is a shortage increase of short 2,500 seats since last than before.

#### **NEVER AGAIN WAR!**

This phrase has become very poputhe children of the rich are lar. Bourgeois, and socilalist leagues shouted it from all sides. And now upon the tenth anniversary of the world war it will be heard everywhere What does it mean "Never Again War?

is it a prophecy? Yes, many jority of them, 667 are still of the rot-ten "portable" type. The increase of that the more educated men become membership in the schools this year the fewer wars will there be. Once upon a time there existed cannibals, and of these pupils probably 16,000 but now that mankind has become will be in the clementary schools, more educated cannibalism has disapthe majority of these new children peared. And so it will also be with war. War will never come again.

But in reality it is just the other way about. It is as the one said, the of the country. buildings and rooms, but they are better the ground the fewer weeds very far from approaching the situa- grow in it, but the opposite is actually The sum total of the officials' true, once the roots of the weeds are hopes is 20,340 seats, or approximated in the ground then the better the ground is, the more powerfully grow

Ware of Old.

days. Swords, bayonets, flint-locks and I must get rid of my shoes," answers as a final and compelling means. cannon balls, these were the only the American. Who can offer them at weapons. You know from the stories the cheap st rate will sell better. So such secret warfare. Its roots lay in While the city authorities in began, the war which man has called the World War. Your brothers and fathers have told you of the horror of this war. From the circle of ing money for nothing of value to the workers, the public school buildings here will open on Sept. 2 with a shortage of 53,000 to 54,000 seats.

This is a shortage increase of the war which man has and books how more terrible the world war was. For years millions of men the wages of the workers and sells huse undertakings of London, Paris, fought in daily struggle. All that could bear weapons or dig trenches war was. For years millions of men the wages of the workers and sells huse undertakings of London, Paris, fought in daily struggle. All that could bear weapons or dig trenches war at the coat the governments prepared the war. For years the warpons, cannon of terrific destructions of the workers and peasants who must of all the beautiful promises which of all the beautiful promises which workers, none have been fulfilled. In all countries the workers and peasants who must to the workers and peasants who must of the workers and peasants who must of the workers and peasants who must to the workers and peasants who must of the workers and sells has shoes against the American. The huse ware forced to the front. Terrible the workers and sells shoes against the American. The huse ware was to could bear weapons or dig trenches and peasants who must of the workers and pea and books how more terrible the world the English manufacturer forces down the banks and directorates of these malutrition, if one really wants to do

> And yet this will be child-play compared with the terror of the next war! Ghastly measures are being prepared in the arsenals and war laboratories peasants forced to go to their deaths of all countries. The "art" of gas-war for manufacturers and bankers? has been perfected to an unthot of degree. There are gases which penetrate and at thru verything and which are able to destroy a whole town over night. The electric stream will be used as a mass-weapon and these streams can be sent over a long distance to paralyse and kill all things living. The aeroplanes which ten in their undertakings. Or they create selves to be led to the slaughter like years ago only flew in small groups great combinations of factories and the millions of workers and pensants and short distances will now arrive in whole companies and regiments bearing many hundreds of tons of explos-

demned to hunger, misery and forced

declared.

#### WAR AGAIN!

Yes, it must be said! From all sides laters, they purchase money and de when the war comes. The children against the lordships of the bankers, the weeds!

And the roots of war are imbeded velop. The prophecy that never again done. Since these immense im

works of Stinnes, Louchour, etc. The directorates of the factories and immore money they pilo up in the great preciaist undertakings, in the governmore money they pilo up in the great preciaist undertakings, in the governpredomnance in the smaller countries
Ruhr struggle, the socialists of Paris,
means

With the danger of new war grows London, New York and Tokio and with the other in the competition with ment of the stirring appeal of the size the horror of war itself, the more tham the governments in these coun prices, but instead the great imperial do the same. tries carry on a permanent secret ist states with their governments construggle amongst themselves. They trolled by the great iron, coal and oil A hundred years ago, only a small wish to dispose of their goods, to land kings, struggle one against the other. war," the same socialists say now. part of the population of the country their monny and to procure good profiwere drawn into war. The war went its for themselves. "I wish to sell slowly. Every few weeks a battle was millions of my shoes in China," says for many years until the day comes stamped out with prophecies? No, one fought which lasted perhaps a few the English shoe manufacturer. "No, when they will selze upon open war

Ten years have gone by. What will the future bring? Was this world war the last as so many people say?

Without warsing all snips they could should leng money. Then steps in the countries they have become more powerful ground war the last as so many people say? the works and peasants are put into capitalist powers and their governuniform, hiven weapons and war is ments continue to grow all the more

#### Why do s the governments mix in? How are the peaceful workers and COMING AGAIN

powerfully.

war is coming. And whoever will do something against this war dare not they shall not get themselves togethallow himself to sleep to the tune of "peyer again war."

Which of you will do something factories and banks, ships and mines lieve! Which of you will allow youror chemical manufacturers etc., to-turers and land owners? No not one gether. These great undertakings he we believe!

come so powerful that they can force | Never again war! | the courts and you find yourself in the governments in their countries to | The socialists and pacifists say that | prison for years. | Who, wishes to do their will. They expend great they struggle against war with this struggle against war must know that sums for election propaganda, they slogan. Each worker knows what the buy members of parliament and min same social-democrats do in practice talist state, against imperialism

danger of new and more horrible war, lers and industrialists of Paris, Berlin, | turers no longer struggle one against | as they did during the world war. And

But we want to prepare the people by this prophecy of "never again must tear up the weeds, root and branch, and destroy everything that brings cholera: the hasilii, the dirt. anything practical.

#### TEAR UP ROOTS

It is exactly the same with war. War has its roots in the huge capiint politics of the capitalist govern-Munition, weapons, gases, acroplanes, factories to the camps and the garrisons. From the taxes of the workers picture. and peasants millions and millions are expended for armaments. With their own money the workers and peasants are lied to and betrayed so Whoever opens his eyes knows that that they shall not understand that the rich are preparing wars so that business interests. er and tear out war, root and branch. festation, the Young Workers' League What is the use of speeches? The workers and peasants must struggle jugs in every part of Chicago as well against the roots of war, against the as in other cities of the United States try. They unite many hundreds of against the coming war? All we be, preparations and against the arms, all during the week between Internements, if they wish to abolish war. But just attempt once to undertake Mobilization Day, September 12. something against the capitalists, an banks which unite all mine owners before you, for the bankers, manufacture armament factory, or a munities transport! Immediately the state steps in, the police and military, and the courts and you find yourself in

he must fight against the whole capi-

(To Be Continued)

branch who must co-morate in the nu

THE BRANCH COMMITTEE MUST

HELP THE BUILDING OF NUCLEI

THE main task of the committee is justion may arise in which the branch

the division of the various fields should completely give up this work work and their leadership and the No, the carrying thru of meetings, de-

supporting, leading and influencing of monstrations, educational and econo-

he whole activity of the nuclei. For mic-trade union work in the branches

#### Communists Will Hold Counter-Meetings

A sample of the interests that are behind the preparations for Mobilization Day on September 12, can be seen from a look at the committee which is in charge of the demonstrations in Chicago.

The committee includes the following: Major Roland M. Hollock, U. B. Army: Joseph B. Strauss, Amertalist undertakings and in imperial ican Sentinels, well-known capitalist and a large owner of Chicago real whilst it grows there the war makers and their agents prepare for it, can Legion; Roy Swindell, Society of Forty and Eight: Major W. E. Kontanks and battleships are made. All dall, Military Order of Foreign Wars, the war materials are sent from the Charles G. Dawes, would be Fascist leader will occupy the center of the

#### Who is Running It?

Altho the "Day" is supposed to be a peace preparation maneuver, it is queer that the men put in charge of it are all military men or else big

To counteract this militarist maniand Workers Party will hold most tional Youth Day, Suptember 7 and

#### FASCIST SHIP TO BE GREETED BY MEXICO'S REACTIONARY STUDENTS

MEXICO CITY.-Unlike the revoluome leading ometals say that the estimation of new seats is far indeed instinction of new seats is far indeed from the mark of actuality.

This year's building program benear a common the mark of actual process. The mark of the mark of actual process the factories and the factories To destroy the roots of war fixing colors and with song. Special means revolution! There is no oth- groups have been organised by them to help sell the products which Mussolini is advertising to the world.

Mussolini is advertising to the world.

International

ONCE again we are going to celebrate International Youth Day. in the same ten years, the Young Today the young revolutionary work-

eachs the blood of the youth in the Communist International, did excel- Will he give us reindeer? It is quite factories and destroys them by pre- lent work to save the workers' re- impossible to go on with ours. public, Soviet Russia, from the fam-We remember that ten years ago, ine. Youth of America, let us line up

Second international, the socialists, tional!" Join the Young Workers' League. They took the side of the bourgeoisie and declared themselves in favor of this country.

that war, where millions of youths one kind of war, the civil war against lost their lives, and millions and millions of others came back to their the capitalists and tho establishment of others came back to their mothers and fathers without arms or of a Soviet Republic.

#### The same men of the Second Inter- Legion General Says Bonus Will Start New War on American Reds

ald, the defender of the Second Inter-BAN FRANCISCO.—State Adj. Gen.
Morgan Keating, American Legion,
says, "The overriding of the president's veto means more than the winning of the rights of exservice men.

Russian — except profane words.
These, and the officially distributed spirits, are the only contributions.
Russian culture has given these (By The Federated Press.) munists and still calls himself a fighter for the working class. He should take off his mask and kies again the hands of his master, King George. Herriot of France, is another who declares himself in favor of the workers: yet he approved the Dawes plan national warfare against holshevism midst of a conglomeration of mysteriin the London conference which will in the United States. Confidence in our sounds which constitutes the Osenslave still more the workers of Ger- the government is now restored to the tinkian speech, the sudden blazing Elect of Germany—if I were to and tell the world that this govern- ian word very much used in our counwrite of all the crimes against the ment is going forward."

## Workers Must Act. Of course, the officials don't care very much if the workers' kiddles revolutionary youth of all South Amis touched. I have been watching re- Ostiak woman sat a completely naked

CAPITALIST POWER

The more capitalist economy devel-

ops the more powerful become manu-

facturers and bankers in each coun-

has ever measured the distances here? make any real effort to provide seats. with flying colors and with song. Bpe has ever measured the distances here?

That job will have to be left to the cial groups have been organized by The archangel Michael perhaps, but er misforitume. The old peasant has workers of Chicago and the workers them to help sell the products which nobody else. There is an old saying gone with his serf to the summer enabout our versts. A woman tried once campment, where the remainder of but she gave it up. Well, no mat-to return at any time, but no one can ter. In about three days we'll be at be certain. His son, a young lad with the mines, if the weather holds out. a hare lip, dares not make an agree-Sometimes it gets very bad. I was over- ment with us on his own responsibilitaken once by a snowstorm, hear Lia- ty. We must wait workers that this "Socialist" has compino. I managed to get over three turned our reindeer loose to feed upon mitted, I would need a newspaper of versts in three days. God save us the moss but in order to distinguish

Communist infornational had been consists of three or four miserable backs, cutting his initials in their ers of the world will not only cele-brate international Youth Day but volutionary slogan to the young work-ed. About twenty years ago they were our sleigh which was almost shaken will mobilize the youth forces and proper them for the struggle against the capitalist wars then the oppressors, for the oppressors, for the struggle against the capitalist wars then the oppressors, for the struggle against the capitalist wars then the oppressors, for the struggle against the capitalist wars then the oppressors, for the struggle against the capitalist wars then or against the capitalist wars then the oppressors, for the struggle against the capitalist wars then oppressors and the struggle against the capitalist wars then oppressors and the struggle against the capitalist wars then oppressors and against the capitalist class which under the leadership of the Young Ourvi. Will Semion Pantul be there? ed the test. On the knees of a young

peasants in Ourvi. They had gone away with their reindeer to a nomad in the world war, the so-called War to End All Wars, the leaders of the total with the Young Communist Internato End All Wars, the leaders of the total with the Young Communist Internato End All Wars, the leaders of the total with the Young Communist Internafrom here. We shall have to drive back a few versts and then out off at an angle from the trail. Had we only stopped in Little Ourvi and asked questions we would have saved a few hours. In a mood bordering on desperation I waited while the women scarched for a reindeer to re

Here-as everywhere else-the women were sodden with drink. When unpacked my supplies they surrounded me, begging for liquor. 1 spoke to them thru Nikivor who speaks Russian, Syrian, and two Ostiakian and Kakutian dialects. The it marks the beginning of a revival tribes. It is curious to hear, in the try, spoken with remarkable distinct pess and without the slightest trace of an accent. And they cannot even

> then. They smoke them with solemn contempt. Their throats are so hardened with spirits that they are not sensitive to my deplorably weak cigarettes. Even Nikivor, who has a great respect for all the products of civilization, confided to me that my emergency. cigarettes deserve no approval what "They are not the proper oats

wilderness lies all about us! The reindeer must plod thru deep snow; they will certainly be hung up on the trees of this virgin forest; and how the driver can find his way is beyond my comprehension. He seems to have a special sense, like the reindeer, who, in spite of their antiers, manage to steer a straight course thru the thick-ets. The new leader we obtained in Ourvi has tremendous antiers, with many points, and a great spread. All along the track are low branches and it looks as if he must certainly get caught in them. But at the last moment he makes a scarcely perceptible The state of the s

to measure them with a crutch stick, his reindeer are kept. He is expected Nikivor them later, from the other reindeer. We are in Little Ourvi. It he made a few incisions across their.

"At night it's all right," Nikivor asmalitsa, and crawls into a pile of branch committee member must main-All your clothes are so stiff ate in common with it the plans for pretty bad business.

ed. About twenty years ago they were our sleigh which was almost shaken ped her boy in the skirt of her ma- ers in the branch committee.

#### Celebrate International Youth Day

(Continued from page 1) support of their candidates. Foster

Join in the fight for the program of the young Communists of Amer-

each year.

The abolition of child labor. Join the struggle against: Capitalist wars Mobilization days!

Unemployment and wage cuts! Join the Young Workers League in the revolutionary, struggle against capitalism. Support the Communist

dates, Foster and Gitlow! Rally to International Youth Day against Mobilization Day! Long live the Soviet Russian Republic and the international prolotarian revolution against capital-

Long live the Communist and Young Communist International! National Executive Committee, Young Workers' League of Amer-

ica. Martin Abern, Executive Secre

# O. K. ON MOBILIZATION PLANS MARYLAND LINES

Adapt Branch to Nuclei.

Branch arrangements are adapted

cials of the nuclei.

#### Federation of Labor in Burton K. Wheeler Drive for Amendment

BALTIMORE .-- In apite of the fact that the child labor amendment now going the rounds of the various states

This can be seen in the statement by President Henry F. Broening, of PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 29 .- The the Maryland Federation of Labor. Pennsylvania railroad is again laying who forecasted that the coming con- of employes, the number on the payvention in Cumberland in October rolls on Aug. 15 being 206,506 comparwould take steps to counteract the would take steps to counteract the ed with 207,908 on July 15. A year Maryland and national propaganda ago the road was employing 248,588 against the child labor amendment which indicates a reduction of 17 per which indicates a reduction of 17 per market on the counter of the counter o

this purpose the individual commit- must be continued. It must be built sured me. "They wrap themselves up tee members are distributed to the up in such a manner that it does not in their skins and go to sleep. I've nuclei for permanent co-operation, contradict to the work of the nucleus spent more than one winter in nomad They participate in the nuclei meet, but on the contrary, that it extends tents. The Ostiak strips himself com- ings and if possible also in the shop and supplements on a local scale their pletely naked, wraps himself in his youth meetings. The respective work in the shops and in this way collects and utilizes the experiences of skins. It is easy enough to sleep, but tain a continuous connection with the fluctet. The program of the branch it's pretty bad getting up in the morn | nucleus committee. He must elabor | committee is mainly a continuation of the program of the nuclei. It is mainwith frozen moisture, you could break the work, and must control the work by devoted to discussion of the work them with an axe. Gatting up is a of the nucleus in the shop. The lead- of the nuclei and of the whole league ers of the various departments in the work. It continues on a larger scale nucleus committee must co-operate the atrangements that the nuclei have The young Ostiakian woman wrap- with the respective department lead- started. The branch meetings have Igenerally an open character and may which is too weak to riel and it distributes the speakers For such meetings the other young for the various arrangements of the workers of the respective shop should nuclei. The branch committee does always be invited. In its monthly prospecial services to the nuclei in league grains the branch works systematicampaigns in the shops and gives ally for the provision of a fundamenthem special direction. It assists the tal political knowledge for all memnuclei in the settling up of the pro- bers. It deals in a definite program grams for their meetings and in the in the course of about three months, carrying thru of these programs. By any, with the following subjects: (1) frequent messions with the nuclei The situation of the working class leaders it trains them for the pract youth; (2). Why we are Communista; tical league work and informs them (3) Democrary and dictatorable; (4) on the fundamental problems of our The crisis of capitalism; (5) The role movement. By the combination of the and tasks of the Communist Internanuclei officials together with all othe tional; (6) The tasks of the Communer officials of the locality, who are lats in America. For special quesapable of good propaganda activity tions the branch organizes also speinto working groups of propagandists, ciul circles, working communities and

#### it contributes to the training of offi- classes. Officials Should Meet.

Periodically meetings of officials or to the arrangements of the nuclei. If in places with several branches, deleone branch has only very few nuclei, gate moetings must be called for the these arrangements will be more fru- support of the branch committee in quent; if there are many nuclei in the general local work. These dis-one branch, however, the number of cuse particularly the work towards branch meetings most he diminished, the opponents, in the trade unions, In no case must this moto that a site schools and sport organisations

#### and other states whose legislatures have not yet ratified the amendment. He cantiguted the attempt to argue for slavery of the children on the theory that legislation would "deprive the poor widow of the support of her children" and declared that the care CHILDREN LABOR children" and decorate women at the proposal billity. of such women should be a communi-

for ratification is not intended to stop charged with accepting money for apchild labor, but merely to give congress the right to regulate or prohibit after he was elected to the senate, anit, the workers realize that it is a nouncd today that h was ready to step, no matter how small, in the di- have the case tried and would not ask rection of a struggle against the for a continuance when it is called slavery of working class children. To Counteract Propagands.

## To Go on Trial In **Butte Next Monday**

WASHINGTON, Aug. 19 .- Senator. Burton K. Wheeler of Montana, who is under indictment in Montana. in Butte on Monday.

Broening scored the wholesale pro-paganda that is flooding Maryland in 13 months.

## Sign on the Dotted

This will insure you a prompt monthly delivery of the only fournal siving a keen, reliable analysis of the latest developments in the vorld's first workers' government. Yes will enjoy it even more with the large number of interesting photographs that appear only in the pages of



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State

#### By Leon Trotsky petitions of his maneuver for a long | hoy of three or four years old. His time. It appears infinitely mysteri- mother was dressing him.

from such troubles.

impossible to go on with ours. . A failure. There were no

lace our limping leader.

may "Good day" in the Russian lan-I gave them eigarettes now and

for this nag," he says.
... We are driving out of the nomad encampment. What a desolate movement-and not even a fir needle

proposition of Teachers' Councils, as "Italia," the reactionary student body well as to make preparations for the of the port of Vera Crus met the boat (A BOUT three hundred I think. But the instincts has, for our rational with children in forty or fifty decay system of the goose step, to with fiving colors and with floring. Specially asked, in astonish.

To Be Continued.

and Oitlow.

International Youth Day is the day of the revolutionary young workers It is the day when the class conscious youth unites to demonstrate its opposition to capitalism and its firm stand for the proletarian revolution!

Rally this year to the standards of the houng Workers' Langue!

The pix-hour day and five-day week for young workers. A four weeks' vacation with pay

Unite for:

The apolition of night and piece the youting workers.

work, and the speed-up system for AMERICAN OPEN SHOPPERS PUT

CLEVELAND, O .- The infamous! The American Plan Association is American Plan Association, leader of the same crew that urged the use the open shop movement in this coun- of federal troops to break the misors try, yesterday placed its official bless-ing on Mobilization Day and all that rector gets out of his army uniform it stands for. In a public statement long enough to denounce labor unissued by its director (who incidentalions as "a menace to the safety of the ly is a high army officer), the open nation." There can be no doubt as shop association lauds "Defense Day" to what these open-shoppers mean by "an opportunity for every loyal such vague phrases as "the country" American to find his place in the defense in the event of an emergen country's defense in the event of an cy" or when "its security is threat

## LAST EXECUTIVE OF Y. C. I. CONSIDERED U. S. LEAGUE TASKS

In the time from the Third World Congress to the 31st of May, 1924, e., during a period of 18 months, the Executive Committee of the Young Communist International held 15: sessions in which 1,662 points were on the agenda. Of the 903 times that the various countries were discussed the United States. numerically, appears fourth on the list. Germany comes first with 80 points, Italy second with 87 points, Czecho-Sjovakia third with 48 soints and the United States fourth with 48 points.

During the same period America sent 151 letters and reports to the Executive Committee and got 64 communications from the Executive Committee in return. In May, 1923, the Executive Committee of the Young Communist International sent one representative to America. Comrade Bammatter, who remained here for a period of 37 days. Of the most important executive

Committee publication in the English language, the United States comes first with a distribution of 7,218 copies, England second with 3.085 copies, Canada third with 1,767 copies, South Africa fourth with 1,112 copies, and Australia fifth with SES copies.

the young works An Organ of the Militant Young Workers of America SEPTEMBER 15, 1924 No. 18

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#### International Youth Day

WHEN the boom of war cannon drowned the cries of the workers and the shots from the opposing armies moved down hundreds of thouaunds of young workers, dressed in different uniforms, in the last war, the small groups of revisions, in the last war, the small groups of revisions, in the last war, the small groups of revisions, in the last war, the small groups of revisions, in the last war, the small groups of revisions, in the last war, the small groups of revisions at the last olutionary workers were filled with despair at the thought of what had happened to the workers' international movement.

Year after the year the Second International Year after the year the Second International ready to sacrifice their lives in the interests of their suppression, while the latter had passed rousing resolutions against imperialist Mr. Morgan's tiny bank account. war and when the terrible world war, an imperialist struggle, finally did come, the international collapsed like a house of cards. The workers who looked for leadership finally found it in the ranks of their regiments, marching to shoot down members of the same international, in thousands of instances. There was no center to which the eyes and hearts of the workers could turn with hope.

But the revolutionary youth replied to the need of the moment. In 1915, a gathering of the working youth "somewhere in Europe" issued the call continent: "War Against War!"

That struggle resulted later in the formation of the Communist and Young Communist Internationals. And in commemoration of that day, it was decided to set aside September 7th of every year therealter for demonstrations of the revolutionary young workers of the world, International Youth Day.

This year we demonstrate on International Youth Day for the program of the Young Communist International and the Young Workers League. With unemployment growing ever more EVERY day brings up a new fact that goes to of the Young Communist International in the life of the workers of America, it menace of joblessness, to carry on a struggle against the capitalist class and its government: either a job or maintenance. And the young work supervision with full maintenance by industry and to the long list. the government.

Let us intensify our demand for the organisation and entry of the young workers into the trade un- war they managed to corral millions of dollars in ison. For the abolition of the stain of child labor profit in the hideous business of coining money out and the organization of the children into the com- of the blood and flesh of young workers dying for munist children's groups. For a struggle against capitalism. When the war stopped they began to capitalist militarism, whether in the form of Boy slacken in business. And that wasn't good... so Scouts, Citizens' Military Training Camps or federal troops. For our demands of a six-hour day to on this International Youth Day.

League! It stands for the needs and interests of they do not see the secret preparations being made. the working class youth of this country and should be responded to by them.

Unite against capitalism and capitalist militarianı!

Down with war and unemployment!

and the soviet republic!

#### Foster, LaFollette, and the Labor Party

tions of the communists are shown to have but they are being manufactured at an ever growbeen 100 percent correct. The support given by ing rate. In 1921 there was produced a total value many groups of workers to LaFoliette in the be. of \$32,350,445 in munitions and related products; geoisic, for the purpose of deluding with Soviet Russia, MacDonald speaks 1. Abolition of night work for all able lessons, lief that his campaign for presidency would be the in 1923 there was produced \$51,508,622 worth of beginning of the coming of a labor party, has been the same products. This is an increase of pracproved, and this is daily being made conclusive tically 60 percent. to be without any basis in reality.

Instead of helping to build the farmer labor party movement LaFollette is treacherously stabbing it in the back wherever he has an opportunity. Already he has begun his dirty work in Montana and in Minnesota, where even William Mahoney who left the National Farmer-Labor-Party to join LaFolictte, is now kicking because of LaFoliette's to have the Progressive (farmer-labor) Party offi-being done in Europe too. cially buried and another of his supporters, Wm. H. Green, is now kicking.

thing. Instead of building he is doing everything manufacturing that is going on in Europe in spite to destroy the movement for independent political of the treaty of Versailles which was supposed to down their lives and in which Mr. action. On the contrary he is everywhere support- end the war and also put an end to such manufac. Morgan reaps hugo profits. In the ing local candidates who are still members of the ture. In the Skoda works of Austria, which are last war Mr. Morgan not only railled Republican and Democratic parties, running on now under the control of Loucheur of the French over 2000 banks to float a gigantic that ticket. He is supporting such well known old steel trust, big guns and ammunitions are being loan to the Allies, but he was also line politicians as Walsh of Montana, the man turned out every single day who was condemned by the State Federation of | The workers, especially those who are young and

his campaign on the clear cut program of the olutionary fight against war. Against war let us Workers Party. He makes no bones about the fact prepare to carry on the struggle for the revolution that he is running on a communist platform with of the workers against the capitalist class. the demand for the proletarian revolution, the dicpublic. A part of the program of the Workers perialist slaughters.

Party calls for a continued drive to form the farmer-labor party of this country. It will con tinue to hold a place on the agenda of every working class organization for some time to come and the agitation will not be stopped until we have organized an independent political party of the workers and poor farmers.

A vote for Foster is a vote for Communism, against the against the capitalist parties, and against the treasonable misleadership of the Wisconsin Moses, LaFollette. A vote for Foster is a vote of support to independent working class political action. It as well is the ascension of the Labor minority's real leave time for the last party convention and the last part to independent working class political action. It is the duty of every worker to throw his support mand that more consideration be existed within the party.

Was rejected, that the basis of the party convention and before the Communist International and a decision reflection of the differences which had be existed within the party. behind the candidates of the communists, William given to the revolutionary movements Z. Foster for president and Benjamin Gitlow for of these countries. vice-president.

It means added support to the movement for tervening since the last congress, parrevolution against the hideous system of capital-in the O dent. Most remarkable of all

## Against Defense Day!

measure its strength in war time, to fill the minds the best work. The establishment of of the workers of this country with a militarist, nuclei had been carried thru best by the eGrmans and Czechs the former having had nearly 500 at the time of

Realizing the menace that this day holds for the work done by the French and Gerworkers of America, the Young Workers League, mans, particularly in the Ruhr, has together with the Workers Party of America are of the International and shows what preparing to hold counter-demonstrations on Sep really can be done. The French have tember 12 in defiance of imperialist preparations also been most successful in their and for the organization of the workers in the trade union-economic work. struggle against the danger of coming wars.

It is the duty of all workers to support the com. to that which will be of greatest in It is the duty of all workers to support the com-terest to our compades in the United munists in America in these counter demonstra-States—the Y. W. L. tions. Let us show that we are aware of the imperialist schemes which propose again to drag us son, Edwards and myself, ((with Kapinto profit wars by the roots of our hair. Let us a ninority position.) had full conthat was soon heard on every battle front on the show that we are determined to carry on a war fidence that the work which had been against capitalism instead of a war against other accomplished at home during the last workers with whom we have no quarrel.

> Mobilization Day is being backed by all the no Executive committee majority had torious militarists and imperialists in the country. failed to arry out the work assigned to it and had "sabotaged" the deci-The cammunist demonstrations must be backed by slons and intructions of the Y. C. I. every militant worker of all ages.

Show how you stand: for imperialist war or nature, and if true, would mean that the present N. E. C. must be im-

#### They Are Preparing

prove the preparations being made by Amer. tional. becomes imperative for them to unite to fight the lean capitalism to plunge the young workers of this country into the whirlpool of another war.

Mobilization Day, the Citizens' Military Training Camps, the appropriations in Congress for half ers in the unemployment campaign must line up a billion dollars for the army and navy have been in a demand for vocational training under union it few of the things. Now we have another to add

Among those who profit the most out of wars are the manufacturers of amunition. In the last far as the plutocrats were concerned.

But now a new war is coming. The workers do and five day week for young workers. For the not yet realize it as keenly as do the capitalists. other demands that we issue for the youth to rally They are not in the inner circle which maneuvers the politics of the nation, they do not see the little Rally to the program of the Young Workers strings that are pulled in everey diplomatic move,

> But the bosses do! They know what is what and they are acting accordingly.

Take for example the latest report of the department of commerce of the United States Government on the manufacture of ammunition and Unite in the struggle for the workers' revolution related products. And while you examine a few figures on the report remember that the World war was supposed to be the war to end all wars; and one would think that, if that were the case, there would not be much need of manufacturing ammunitlon.

Yet, the report shows that such is actually the Stile political campaign developes the predictors. Not only are munitions being turned out, stroyed at the outset of this article.

> Why are more munitions being produced? Why this preparation for military purposes? The capitalists of the United States are prepar-

ing for the next war. The next war is coming States of America in 1917-1918. soon and they know it. That is why they are training the young workers; that is why they are manufacturing munitions; that is why they are building up American armies and navies.

Don't think for a minute that the United States is the man who is right now extending "clever" game. In Nebraska, LaFollette managed is alone in carrying on this sort of activity. It is the power of the American dollar not

During the course of a debate in the House of also over those of Hungary, Germany, Parliament in England, a member of the Labor France and elsewhere in the four cor-Everywhere else, LaFollette is doing the same Party, Mr. Ernest D. Morel, exposed the munitions ners of the worth.

Labor as an enemy to the organized workers. | are the first to be taken into the capitalist army William Z. Foster, on the other hand, is making in time of war, must prepare to carry on a rev-

tatorship of the working class thru the soviet re- working class can stop the coming of frech im-

# Fourth World Congress

Schueller on the Y. W. L.

(Extracts from the speech of Richard Schueller, secretary of the

FEARLY all of the papers have changed to mass organs since the

time of the Third Congress. For instance, such "kaseblatter" as

the Swiss paper or such magazines as the American, which represent-

ed a real intellectual review, have transformed themselves into real

mass organs. It is noteworthy that we have a paper in America, the

'Young Worker' which lives in the real spirit of the American working

class youth. This indicates that they really want to reach the young

There too, we have made definite advance.\*\*\* It is well on the way

ican League recently. There has been formed an opposition which

maintains that the League leadership has not carried through the decisions and policies of the Y. C. I. The minority declared that the N. E. C. of the Y. W. L. had sabotaged the decisions of our E. C. This

proposal has no foundation, is exaggerated and we must repudiate it

That which is actually true is that the N. E. C. has been a little bit

slow and hesitating, due to difficult conditions, in applying certain de-

cisions, but nevertheless they have always accepted and worked for

them and can show good results.\*\*\* .. Our comrades (the leadership)

have worked to carry thru our policies and have also achieved successes. It is obvious that in America the development to a real com-

munist youth League cannot be achieved in such an easy manner as in

other countries, because of the difficulties existing there. We must

remember this and consequently must have a bit more patience with

the leadership of the American League than with the leadership in

themselves that there exists no basis upon which these differnces

can continue to exist. We hope and believe that the national execut-

ive committee of the American league will devote itself to carrying through these tasks just as previously. We hope that all the comrades

will actively work together on the basis of the decisions of the Com-

congress. Both sections in the league just as in the party must unite;

the fractional struggle must cease and there must be complete unity

of work in carrying out the policies of the C. I. and the Y. C. I."

"We are of the epinion that the comrades must make clear to

"The political differences have been liquidated by the Comintern

of becomming a real proletarian youth movement.

"It is also important for us to note the development in America.

"Now comrades, there arose points of differences within the Amer-

Young Communist International, reporting on behalf of the executive

The Y. C. I. has been making a steady progress during the period inced by comrade Foster and other lead-these party differences had been set. is the growth of the Russian Y. C. L. which now numbers 840,000 members. A whole series of leagues (16 in all) have been forced into illegality. Others, like the German league, were Writes of U 8.

But pe haps I should confine myself

The Anerican delegation, William year was adequate proof against the claims of Kaplan that the National His charges were of a most serious mediately removed. In fact, it was because of the serous nature of the charges that the N. E. C. allowed him to come here in person to present his case before the Executive Committee

of the league with the exception of rade Pepper.

committee of the Y. C. I.)

(Continued from Page 1)

E. C. With N. E. C.

mittee of the party. The view supin the league; and that all faction
ported by the league N. E. C. was upported by the league N. E. C. was upported by the league of the delegates
E. C. of the Y. C. I. said that the
held by the majority of the delegates
E. C. of the Y. C. I. said that the
held by the majority and the
comrades working to the head with a E real pages. Today the British and E. C. of the Y. C. I. said that the held by the majority of the comrades working to the heat of the Canadian movements are also real. executive committee had full trust and to the last party convention and the comrades working to the heat of the

It is well known that the N. E. C. Foster group as against that of com-

Another of Kaplan's main points , dered which substantially upheld the criticism went up in smoke when to rade Sigi Banimater reporting trade union-economic work said the it was ridiculous to have expected to have the Young Workers league ing comrades of the executive com- tied by the Comintern there was no Chicago clothing markets land Chicago clothing workers strike this spring.

However, while this severe trousely was given to Kaplan, let it not be understood that no criticism was made of the work in the Bates. Co. tainly too little had been done to establish shop nuclei. There have been plenty of articles and notices about a but not enough real practical work and this must be attended to at one Furthermore, slogans for the ecos omic work have been too general n character. Education has been as tourly neglected. And there are of shortcomings. But all of these enu ism are justifiable, and the fact the they have been foreneen arises largel out of the youthfulness and the perience both of our National Execu ive Committee as well as of our men berahip.

The change in tone and makeup & our paper was halled as a real by forward step, and is an indication of what can and must be done in other fields of work. Then too, the develop ment of an aggressive children. movement is a point in our taxes

There are still a number of imporant problems to be settled here, Our delegates will do their best to contribute from our experience, small th they may be in comparison with manother countries, in their solution W. are unanimously in agreement with the decisions so far rendered and h lend to do all within our power to put them into effect at home.

#### Unite For Mass Movement

Now that our comrades at horcan feel that their National Executive Committee is enjoying the confidence of the Young Communist Interational, they should redouble their e forth to make of the Y. W. I. a real fighting movement. They should dotheir ranks and tolerate no more fationaliam Forward to a Mass Movement' Fe

By WILLIAM RUST. Becreta v. Y. C. L. of Britain.

F the American Young Workers imagine that the Labor Government in Great Britain is a government of the working class which energetically struggles against capitalist oppression



and privileges, let that illusion be do-The so-called Labor Government is a In power with the consent of the bour- | plantation.

ties of the capitalist class. The Labor | not for the working class. Party has become the third party of the bourgeoisic.

Intern and the Y. C. I. congress.

Thomas, Henderson and the others air machines and military equipment who received their training in the Sec. in preparation for the next world ond International to continue the pol- slaughter. While the Labor Leaders, ley of exploitation and bloody suppres. dressed in silk stockings and gold and have received their enthusiastic eres of India, Egypt, Africa, etc. In their endeavors to defend capitalism and strengthened Brit. of young unemployed lead a miserish imperialism they have already able existence in the home country or shown the iron hand beneath the vel- are shipped to an even worse fate in vet glove of soft words and pacifist the colonies and dominions. We promises. The Communist Party of ludia is declared illegal and the absolutely neglecting the interests of bombing and shooting of the masses the working class youth. in India, Egypt and Mesopotamia is

the order of the day. The Labor Leaders violate their promises to fight for the revision of the Versailles Treaty and declare openly that they approve of the infamous slave plan of the Experts' Commission and that they will co-operate with the American, French and German hourgeolale for the application of this plan for the intense exploitation of the German workers and the sink-ducted on the basis of the following government of the boss class placed ing of Germany to the level of a coolie immediate demands put forward by for it has a world wide significance. Even when negotiating the Young Communist League:

the workers and solving the difficultin the name of the bondholders and Boldiers Must Scab.

nies the soldiers and sailors the right sertion, the above characterization of to refuse to blackles during industrial the Labor Government can be proved disputes, use the pelico to apy on to the hilt by their record since tak- working class organizations and acing over the reins of office. They have tually prepares military measures not only violated their election prom- against striking workers, and in the ises to aid the workers, but have accurate of the bus and tram strike, took by unions. tually become as sound supporters of steps to declare a state of emergency the capitalist system as the previous and to mobilize all the forces of the state against the strikers. Millions of It was a simple task for MacDonald pounds are being spent on cruisers,

braid are dining and feasting with the King, an ever-increasing number charge the Labor Covernment with

The Young Communist Lengue of Great Britain does not allow the black treachery and treason of the. Labor Government to pass by unchallenged, we unceasingly expose its roal nature and struggle to rally masses of young workers in the fight against the betrayal of the working class.

Young Workers in Struggle. The young workers' struggle against throw of capitalism. the Labor Government is being con-

minimum wage based on subsistence level and a 6 hour day for no young At home the Labor Covernment de-Workers. 3. Re-employment for all young up

employed and vocational training for all young workers up to 18 years and special apprentice departments with in the factories on the basis of paid work according to scale of wares fixed

2. The establishment by law of

4. Full political rights for soldier and suitors. 6. Provision of free meals for all

working class children. The above demands represent the real interests of the young worker near future the young workers will realize the real character of the part do labor government and in the day of their distillusionment they will ture to the Young Communist League M the only organization of the working

The objective conditions for the formation of a mass Young Communis Movement in Great Britain are rapidly becoming ripe and we, for our part. are aware of the tremendous tasks and problems that He ahead. We will fight clearly and determinedly against the bourgeoiste imperialist labor government, knowing that by so doing we are fighting against the destruction of the working class and for the over-

clars youth.

Our American compades should and from it can be drawn many valu-

## Morgan Controls Citizens Training Camps executive head of the association, sec-recruit, practically every page is "A partial solution to one of the dif

(Cortinued from page 1.)

Morgan Behind Them

Behind all these figures stands the menacing one of Mr. John Plerpont Morgan, o file House of Morgan, He only over the workers of America but

Mr. Morgun loves war, good capitalist war for which the workers lay and supplies for the United States

These are the men who are back of the Military Training Camps Associa-Relation To War Department.

But it stretches and curis its militarlet tentacles even further than Mr. Morgan. It is officially recognized by the War Department of this country.

retary of war Weeks wrote:

"To promote cooperation between the Military Training Camps Association and the agencies of war department, I authorize the appointment of civilian aides to comprise a chief civilian aide, and an aide for each corps area, each state and the District of Columbia.

"The M. T. C. A. is further authorised to create a system of country and local chairmen-then completing in detail a nation-wide organization for the C. M. T. C. rearuiting in time of peace and for such wider function as may be requested by the War Departmenti

Yours Very truly, (signed) John W. Weeks, Secretary of War.. For Strike Breaking

For what "wider functions that may requested by the War Department" in charge of purchasing munitions are these sons of the workers being trained in the camps all over down workers when they go out on ests of capitalist profits. strike for a better wage, or hours or working conditions?

realize that in the "Citizenship Training the realize that in the "Citizenship Training Course", a manual for officers in vestment.

They want some return on their in- will really and all wars, the class war that leads to the proletarian fevin a letter to Mr. Charles B. Pike, the camps for the instruction of the . As the Camp Custer manual says:

the capitalist government, which fills has been found in the 6th Corps Arg. him with bunk about "patriotism" and as elsewhere in the patriotic action

imaginable.

M. T. C. A., which reads: "You went should be widely annonuced with \$ to the camp on the invitation of the view of pledging more commercial president, as a guest and at the ex-concerns to similar action on a larger ponse of the United States. It cost scale than in 1924." the government something like eighty dollars to give you this experience Has this expenditure been justified? Are you worth that much more as a citizen? Will you be willing in the the hash of this plan. From William event of an emergency to give the son County alone 800 boys came, the

which you have received?" War on Strike Breakers

tations: either it means that the the War Department. In 1921, the young recruit must be ready to enter camp trained ten thousand; in 1925. country? Are they being trained for a capitalist war the minute he is there were 20,000; in 1923 there were government Millions returned to his the name purpose as the other mem. called upon, or else, he must at ind mearly 50,000 it is estimated; the name bers of the armed forces of this countries of the enter into a strike, dressed her being trained right now is ustry, the army, militia, national guard in uniform or not, and be prepared to known, but it is greater than ever be and others who are used to shoot down the strikers in the inter- ore.

Or else it is both! The capitalists are investing in the This seems to be the case when we Citizen's Military Training Camps, tion and preparation for the war that

taken up with unloading obedience to faculties the camp met in recruitist devotes four and a half pages to a of employers in granting to their men careful examination of the communist an extension of the usual two weeks movement, filled with the baldest lies vacation to cover the training period. frequently with full pay for the entire This seems to be the case when month. It would seem that for the calize the official celitorial of the recruiting of another year this plan

Bosses Cooperate

And this year hundreds of young workers were sent by their firms of government the benefit of the training vant majority of them young workers New wars are coming on! At first

the camps were started as an experment in the preparation of cannon This can have only two interpres folder. Now it is a regular policy of

> The answer of the young workers to this preparation of their brothers for