

QUESTION BOX

Wouldn't it require more bosses to keep things straight in the industries of the Co-operative Commonwealth than it does now?—A. M. R.

SOCIALIST STATE TICKETS.

Following are the Socialist state and congressional tickets that we have been able to obtain. It is likely that there are a number of nominations not appearing in this list, which we will thank the comrades to send us for use in later issues of the APPEAL.

R. A. Hawthorne, Maywood; superintendent of public instruction, Mrs. Ada K. Schell, Potosi; commissioner of public lands and buildings, Thomas P. Lippincott, Blair; attorney general, George C. Porter, St. Louis; railway commissioner, A. A. Schleringer, St. Louis; state treasurer, Bow; John Siemens, Douglas.

hold a county convention at Lyons soon. New locals have been organized by Comrade A. E. Welch at Hosiogtin and Pollard.

The Appeal Army

Alfred J. Tidsman, Akron, O. ... 100 Alfred Isaacson, Everts, Ala. ... 30 W. E. Patterson, Puyallup, Wash. ... 30

THE TRADE UNIONS.

Still they join the procession. The Street Car men of Chicago, Local 308, voted to join the Appeal Army.

CIRCULATE THE EXTRA COPIES

No. of Extra Copies... April 7... 17,198... April 14... 17,658... April 21... 18,547... April 28... 18,850... May 5... 18,780... May 12... 18,623... May 19... 20,044... May 26... 20,316... June 2... 20,728... June 9... 21,524... June 16... 21,643... June 23... 22,054... June 30... 22,213... July 7... 22,412... July 14... 22,571... July 21... 22,633... July 28... 22,659... Aug. 4... 22,671... Aug. 11... 22,748... Aug. 18... 22,748... Aug. 25... 23,101... Sept. 1... 23,290... Sept. 8... 23,578

Roof Leak. TRADE-MARK REGISTERED. makes roofs last ten years longer than they do.

785 DRESSES ANY MAN. With All-Wool Made-to-Measure Suit & Overcoat for \$75.00.

FAT FOLKS. YOUR WEIGHT, DOUBLE CHIN, BUST, ABDOMEN AND HIPS REDUCED.

S3 a Day Sure. Send your address and we will show you how to get \$3 a day.

I Send You the Genuine Burdett Organ. Absolutely Free on Trial. I Sell It at My Lowest Factory Price, Saving You \$25 to \$50.

PLASTERERS UNION MADE. Try a Union-Made Plastering Tool. They are made in America.

Roof Leak. TRADE-MARK REGISTERED. makes roofs last ten years longer than they do.

Ellicott Varnish Co. 147 Fulton Street, CHICAGO. No. 602 "NAPANOCH" Pocket Knife Tool Kit.

FAT FOLKS. YOUR WEIGHT, DOUBLE CHIN, BUST, ABDOMEN AND HIPS REDUCED.

S3 a Day Sure. Send your address and we will show you how to get \$3 a day.

I Send You the Genuine Burdett Organ. Absolutely Free on Trial. I Sell It at My Lowest Factory Price, Saving You \$25 to \$50.

PLASTERERS UNION MADE. Try a Union-Made Plastering Tool. They are made in America.

Haywood Campaign Fund.

Table with columns for 'Collections', 'Expenditures', and 'Total'. Lists names and amounts for various donors and expenses.

ST. JOHN FREE FROM CHARGE.

Attorneys Agree to Quash Indictment Against the Little Giant of the Western Federation. Special dispatch to Appeal to Reason.

ADAMS IS ABDUCTED!

Conspirators Spirit Away the Witness Who Poised Them in Order to Separate Him From His Attorneys. Latest Outrage by Official Outlaws Has Greatly Aroused the People and Will Strengthen Case for Defense.

MAIL CLERKS ARE MUZZLED

Railway Postal Employees Fined and Suspended for Criticizing Management of Road Following Fatal Wreck.

SENATOR TELLER DEFENDS THEM.

Veteran Statesman From Colorado Declares Belief in Innocence of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone.

ANOTHER CONSPIRACY CHARGED.

Charles Brock, secretary and business agent of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, who has been convicted on a charge of assaulting non-union men and sentenced to six years in the penitentiary, at Portland, Ore., appears to be the victim of a conspiracy closely resembling that which was concocted against the officials of the Western Federation of Miners.

THE DIFFERENCE.

Old party politicians in California, as elsewhere, are striving to ride into power by shouting "public ownership". Francis M. Elliott, Socialist nominee for state senator, thus takes the cuticle off a couple of old party politicians who have declared for public ownership, through the San Diego News.

ADAMS IS ABDUCTED!

Conspirators Spirit Away the Witness Who Poised Them in Order to Separate Him From His Attorneys. Latest Outrage by Official Outlaws Has Greatly Aroused the People and Will Strengthen Case for Defense.

MAIL CLERKS ARE MUZZLED

Railway Postal Employees Fined and Suspended for Criticizing Management of Road Following Fatal Wreck.

SENATOR TELLER DEFENDS THEM.

Veteran Statesman From Colorado Declares Belief in Innocence of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone.

ANOTHER CONSPIRACY CHARGED.

Charles Brock, secretary and business agent of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, who has been convicted on a charge of assaulting non-union men and sentenced to six years in the penitentiary, at Portland, Ore., appears to be the victim of a conspiracy closely resembling that which was concocted against the officials of the Western Federation of Miners.

THE DIFFERENCE.

Old party politicians in California, as elsewhere, are striving to ride into power by shouting "public ownership". Francis M. Elliott, Socialist nominee for state senator, thus takes the cuticle off a couple of old party politicians who have declared for public ownership, through the San Diego News.

ADAMS IS ABDUCTED!

Conspirators Spirit Away the Witness Who Poised Them in Order to Separate Him From His Attorneys. Latest Outrage by Official Outlaws Has Greatly Aroused the People and Will Strengthen Case for Defense.

MAIL CLERKS ARE MUZZLED

Railway Postal Employees Fined and Suspended for Criticizing Management of Road Following Fatal Wreck.

SENATOR TELLER DEFENDS THEM.

Veteran Statesman From Colorado Declares Belief in Innocence of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone.

ANOTHER CONSPIRACY CHARGED.

Charles Brock, secretary and business agent of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, who has been convicted on a charge of assaulting non-union men and sentenced to six years in the penitentiary, at Portland, Ore., appears to be the victim of a conspiracy closely resembling that which was concocted against the officials of the Western Federation of Miners.

THE DIFFERENCE.

Old party politicians in California, as elsewhere, are striving to ride into power by shouting "public ownership". Francis M. Elliott, Socialist nominee for state senator, thus takes the cuticle off a couple of old party politicians who have declared for public ownership, through the San Diego News.

ADAMS IS ABDUCTED!

Conspirators Spirit Away the Witness Who Poised Them in Order to Separate Him From His Attorneys. Latest Outrage by Official Outlaws Has Greatly Aroused the People and Will Strengthen Case for Defense.

MAIL CLERKS ARE MUZZLED

Railway Postal Employees Fined and Suspended for Criticizing Management of Road Following Fatal Wreck.

SENATOR TELLER DEFENDS THEM.

Veteran Statesman From Colorado Declares Belief in Innocence of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone.

ANOTHER CONSPIRACY CHARGED.

Charles Brock, secretary and business agent of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, who has been convicted on a charge of assaulting non-union men and sentenced to six years in the penitentiary, at Portland, Ore., appears to be the victim of a conspiracy closely resembling that which was concocted against the officials of the Western Federation of Miners.

THE DIFFERENCE.

Old party politicians in California, as elsewhere, are striving to ride into power by shouting "public ownership". Francis M. Elliott, Socialist nominee for state senator, thus takes the cuticle off a couple of old party politicians who have declared for public ownership, through the San Diego News.

ADAMS IS ABDUCTED!

Conspirators Spirit Away the Witness Who Poised Them in Order to Separate Him From His Attorneys. Latest Outrage by Official Outlaws Has Greatly Aroused the People and Will Strengthen Case for Defense.

MAIL CLERKS ARE MUZZLED

Railway Postal Employees Fined and Suspended for Criticizing Management of Road Following Fatal Wreck.

SENATOR TELLER DEFENDS THEM.

Veteran Statesman From Colorado Declares Belief in Innocence of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone.

ANOTHER CONSPIRACY CHARGED.

Charles Brock, secretary and business agent of the Sailors' Union of the Pacific, who has been convicted on a charge of assaulting non-union men and sentenced to six years in the penitentiary, at Portland, Ore., appears to be the victim of a conspiracy closely resembling that which was concocted against the officials of the Western Federation of Miners.

THE DIFFERENCE.

Old party politicians in California, as elsewhere, are striving to ride into power by shouting "public ownership". Francis M. Elliott, Socialist nominee for state senator, thus takes the cuticle off a couple of old party politicians who have declared for public ownership, through the San Diego News.

The Students' Column

SOCIALISM INEVITABLE. [Selected from "A Christian View of Socialism," by Rev. G. H. Strobel.] What is Socialism? To this question the student and wage-earner will give different answers. These, rightly understood, complement each other. The first will tell you that Socialism is the name given by scientific observers to that era or condition which, as a perfectly natural development, is taking the place of our passing competitive system. Just as competition succeeded feudalism, so competition is being displaced by collectivism or Socialism. He will tell you further that there are three great fundamental truths that make the change to Socialism inevitable: First—The Class Struggle. He affirms that there has been all through history a struggle, now hidden, now open, between oppressor and oppressed, exploiter and exploited, master and slave, employer and employee; that each economic period ends in a revolutionary reconstruction of society or in the ruin of the contending classes. This struggle is on today. It is a force at work in society to be studied, interpreted and directed; this the Socialist seeks to do. Second—Surplus value or unearned income. Labor applied to nature is the only source of wealth. It is not easily seen that those who labor are not exploited, and that the capital used in production at present is the result of the surplus value produced by labor and retained by the employer. Those who do not labor productively live upon the labor of those who do. It follows, therefore, that those who labor do not get what they produce. This exploitation of labor is universal; the form changes, but the practice goes on. It is not quite so apparent under the wage system as under slavery or serfdom, but it is there nevertheless. It is hidden under the various processes of our business system, in rent, interest, profit, wages and charges of various kinds. The Socialist philosophy points out the way it works, educates the social conscience to consider the means of exploitation immoral and describes the economic steps society must take to eliminate the possibility of its continuance. Socialism, which contemplates the public ownership and operation of the means of production and distribution, might be defined as a system under which it would be impossible for any set of men to live on the labors of others. Third—Economic determinism or the scientific interpretation of history in the light of economic conditions. In any given epoch the most important and fundamental element in shaping social, legal and political institutions is economic. This doctrine points out the determining element in social movements and enables the energy of man to be directed to the strategic point, upon the real issue. It does not deny that there are other factors, even ideal elements, in history. It asserts that for men in the mass economic interests are decisive. Based upon these three main thoughts we see that Socialism is the modern struggle of the oppressed class, the workers, knowing that they are exploited, knowing that good surroundings are necessary for a full well-rounded life, to throw off the yoke of the oppressor and exploiters and to retain for themselves and their families all that they produce. As the knowledge of these truths will permeate the working class sooner or later, their self-interest will lead them to unite in the field of political action, being greatly in the majority, they will be successful. Thus we can assuredly say that Socialism is inevitable. AN ANSWER WITHOUT AN ARGUMENT. In The Independent, of New York, for August 20, 1906, the first article in a second column of page 254 contains the following explanatory statement: This extraordinary editorial note appears in one of the most independent papers of its class, the "Catholic Citizen," of Milwaukee: "At Milwaukee, the past week, there came before the board of aldermen a question of granting licenses to eleven notorious saloons, most of which are virtually temples of 'free love.' Singular to relate, all of the twelve Socialist aldermen voted against licensing these places; and, to say, all the Catholic aldermen, except one, voted to license these temples of 'free love.' Evidently it is a condition and not a theory that confronts us." We offer no comment, except to say that it concerns those whom it concerns. JOIN THE PARTY. If you are a Socialist, join the party. Become a member of the local branch in your town, or, if there is none, you cannot form an organization, write to the national office and become a member-at-large. No one no matter how firmly he believes in the cause of Socialism, has a right to call himself a Socialist unless he is a member of the party in good standing. There is more to being a Socialist than merely voting the ticket. MIGHTIER THAN THE SWORD. From the New York Journal. There is no use in appealing to the conscience of the man who poisons a nation's food supply, of the man who steals through a child's milk bottle, or the brute who builds up his fortune on child labor. Another weapon is needed for such criminals. That weapon is the ballot. You, the voters, have it. Will you not use it together as men, and no longer as puppets. APPEAL TO REASON: In a recent issue of the APPEAL you advertise the Duplex Phonograph, 1255 Powers Bldg., Chicago. It is said on the socialist plan, namely, direct from the factory to the buyer. It is a dandy machine. I have one, and I also have, on a ten-inch record, Comrade Wilshire's speech entitled, "Let the Nation Own the Trusts." You can hear it quite distinctly and clearly four hundred feet distant.—E. J. Reynolds, Murray, Utah. Before the proposition closes get The Broom Combination of all the books and pamphlets ever published by the APPEAL that are in the print, over a hundred in all, and a set of portrait of Karl Marx, and a set of 200 Center-Street Leaflets, for \$4.00.

NUTLO The Perfect Vegetable Oil for Cooking. MADE IN GIRARD. That means it is absolutely pure; that it is made by your friends under right conditions. Pies, Cakes, Doughnuts, Etc., cooked in Nutlo keep pure and fresh many days longer than when cooked in lard or butter. Nutlo never gets rancid and it goes a full third farther than lard and is consequently cheaper. THE GIRARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

NUTLO The Perfect Vegetable Oil for Cooking. MADE IN GIRARD. That means it is absolutely pure; that it is made by your friends under right conditions. Pies, Cakes, Doughnuts, Etc., cooked in Nutlo keep pure and fresh many days longer than when cooked in lard or butter. Nutlo never gets rancid and it goes a full third farther than lard and is consequently cheaper. THE GIRARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

NUTLO The Perfect Vegetable Oil for Cooking. MADE IN GIRARD. That means it is absolutely pure; that it is made by your friends under right conditions. Pies, Cakes, Doughnuts, Etc., cooked in Nutlo keep pure and fresh many days longer than when cooked in lard or butter. Nutlo never gets rancid and it goes a full third farther than lard and is consequently cheaper. THE GIRARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

NUTLO The Perfect Vegetable Oil for Cooking. MADE IN GIRARD. That means it is absolutely pure; that it is made by your friends under right conditions. Pies, Cakes, Doughnuts, Etc., cooked in Nutlo keep pure and fresh many days longer than when cooked in lard or butter. Nutlo never gets rancid and it goes a full third farther than lard and is consequently cheaper. THE GIRARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

NUTLO The Perfect Vegetable Oil for Cooking. MADE IN GIRARD. That means it is absolutely pure; that it is made by your friends under right conditions. Pies, Cakes, Doughnuts, Etc., cooked in Nutlo keep pure and fresh many days longer than when cooked in lard or butter. Nutlo never gets rancid and it goes a full third farther than lard and is consequently cheaper. THE GIRARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

NUTLO The Perfect Vegetable Oil for Cooking. MADE IN GIRARD. That means it is absolutely pure; that it is made by your friends under right conditions. Pies, Cakes, Doughnuts, Etc., cooked in Nutlo keep pure and fresh many days longer than when cooked in lard or butter. Nutlo never gets rancid and it goes a full third farther than lard and is consequently cheaper. THE GIRARD MANUFACTURING COMPANY.